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3	San Mateo, CA 94401 Telephone: 650-781-8000			
4	Facsimile: 650-648-0705 mark@javitchlawoffice.com			
5	Plaintiff/Attorney			
6	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
7	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
8	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION			
9)		
10	MARK L. JAVITCH,) Case Number: <u>3:19-cv-05386</u>		
11	Plaintiff,))		
12) <u>COMPLAINT</u>		
13	VS.) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED		
14	EM SOLUTIONS LLC, a Florida limited liability company))		
15	Defendant.))		
16)		
17	Plaintiff MARK L. JAVITCH ("Plaintiff") brings this Complaint and Demand for Jury Trial against Defendant EM SOLUTIONS LLC (Defendant "EMS"), to stop placing calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone and to obtain redress as authorized by statute.			
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20	Fiantiff 8 central telephone and to obtain fedi-	ess as authorized by statute.		
21	NATURE OF THE ACTION			
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23		g listings on Google and other search engines.		
24	As a part of marketing their products and services, Defendant and its agents placed calls to			
25	Plaintiff's cell phone. When Plaintiff answered, Defendant played Plaintiff a prerecorded			
26	voice message.			
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	COMPLAINT	CASE NO.: <u>3:19-cv-05386</u>		
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- 2. Unfortunately, Defendant did not obtain consent from Plaintiff prior to calling his cell phone, and Defendant is therefore liable under the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227 (the "TCPA").
- 3. Congress enacted the TCPA in 1991 to restrict the use of sophisticated telemarketing equipment that could target millions of consumers *en masse*. Congress found that these calls were not only a nuisance and an invasion of privacy to consumers specifically but were also a threat to interstate commerce generally. *See* S. Rep. No. 102-178, at 2-3 (1991), as reprinted in 1991 U.S.C.C.A.N. 1968, 1969-71.
- 4. The TCPA targets unauthorized calls exactly like the one alleged in this case, based on Defendant's use of technological equipment to send advertisements to people on a mass scale without his consent.
- 5. By placing the call at issue, Defendant has violated the privacy of Plaintiff and caused him to suffer damages that are actual and recognized by statute.
- 6. Plaintiff therefore seeks an injunction requiring Defendant to stop calling his cell phone, as well as an award of actual and statutory damages, civil penalties, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.

PARTIES

- 7. Plaintiff MARK L. JAVITCH is a natural person and is a citizen of the Northern District of California.
- 8. Defendant EMS is corporation organized and existing under the laws of the state of Florida, with its principal place of business in Palm Beach County, Florida at 11255 NW 38th St, Coral Springs, 33065.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

9. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331, as this action arises under the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, which is a federal statute.

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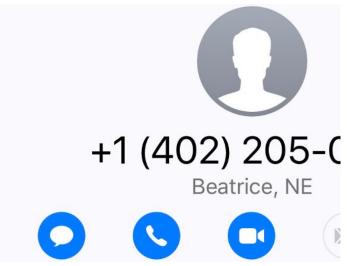
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10. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over all Plaintiff's California and common law claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a) because they are so related to the TCPA claims in this action that arise under the Court's original jurisdiction that they form part of the same case or controversy.

- 11. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because it targeted its sales efforts towards Plaintiff in this District and in the State of California and because the events giving rise to this lawsuit occurred in this District.
- 12. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because Defendant regularly conducts business in the State of California and in this District, and because the wrongful conduct giving rise to this case occurred in this District.

FACTS

- 13. On August 27, 2019, Plaintiff received a call from Defendant at 8:19 a.m. on his cell phone number ending in 5544.
 - 14. The Caller ID displayed as +1 (402) 205-0128.



- 15. The Caller ID displayed a "spoofed" or falsified caller ID number in a Nebraska area code, even though Defendants were located in Florida.
 - 16. When Plaintiff answered the call, he heard a prerecorded voice message.
- The prerecorded voice said that Plaintiff's Google listing was unclaimed and to 17. "press one" to resolve the issue. CASE NO.: 3:19-cv-05386

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- Plaintiff pressed one and was then connected with a live telemarketing agent.
- The agent offered to place a listing on Google.
- Plaintiff discussed purchasing Defendant's listing service.

The invoice stated that it was from EM Solutions LLC.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Willful and/or Knowing Violation of 47 U.S.C. § 227 Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991 Against Defendant EMS

- Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing allegations as if fully set forth herein.
- Defendant and/or its agents placed at least one telephone call to Plaintiff's
- Plaintiff never consented to receive calls from Defendant. Plaintiff has no
- Defendant's call was made for the purpose of marketing and advertising, constituting commercial advertising and telemarketing as contemplated by the TCPA.
- Defendant played a prerecorded voice message to Plaintiff's cell phone as
- As a result of its unlawful conduct, Defendant invaded Plaintiff's personal privacy, causing him to suffer damages and, under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B), entitling Plaintiff to recover \$500 in civil penalties for each violation and an injunction requiring Defendant to
- Not only did Defendant make these violating calls, Defendant and/or its agents did so "knowingly" and/or "willfully" under 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).
- If the court finds that Defendant willfully or knowingly violated this subsection, the court may exercise its discretion to increase the amount of the award from \$500 to \$1500

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SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of Cal. Civ. Code §1770(a)(22)(A)
California Consumers Legal Remedies Act
Against Defendant EMS
(Injunctive Relief under §1780)

- 31. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing allegations as if fully set forth herein.
- 32. Cal. Civ. Code §1750, et seq., California's Consumer Legal Remedies Act, prohibits a specific list of 27 unfair business practices.
- 33. Cal. Civ. Code §1770(a)(22)(A) prohibits "[d]isseminating an unsolicited prerecorded message by telephone without an unrecorded, natural voice first informing the person answering the telephone of the name of the caller or the organization being represented, the address or the telephone number of the caller, and without first obtaining the consent of that person to listen to the prerecorded message."
- 34. By playing a prerecorded voice message to Plaintiff's cell phone without first asking for his consent with a natural voice, Defendant has violated Cal. Civ. Code \$1770(a)(22)(A).
- 35. Consumers who suffer damage due to an unlawful business practice may bring an action to enjoin a corporation's unlawful business practices throughout the state on behalf of the general public.
 - 36. Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief under Cal. Civ. Code §1780(a).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- 37. WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Mark L. Javitch prays for the following relief:
 - a) An injunction requiring Defendant to cease all calls to Plaintiff;
 - b) An order declaring that Defendant's actions, as set out above, violate the TCPA;
 - c) An order declaring that Defendant's actions, as set out above, *knowingly* and *willfully* violate the TCPA;

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1	d) An order declaring that Defendant's actions, as set out above, violate the		
2	California's Consumers Legal Remedies Act §1770(a)(22)(A);		
3	e) An award of actual and/or statutory damages and civil penalties;		
4	f) An award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs; and		
5	g) Such other and further relief that the Court deems reasonable and just.		
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7	JURY DEMAND		
8	Plaintiff requests a trial by jury of all claims that can be so tried.		
9			
10	Dated: August 27, 2019		
11	Respectfully submitted,		
12			
13	MARK L. JAVITCH		
14	By: /s/ Mark L. Javitch .		
15	Mark L. Javitch (SBN 323729) Javitch Law Office		
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18	Fax: 650-648-0705 Plaintiff/Attorney		
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1	Cal. Civ. Code 1780(d) Affidavit		
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3	1.	Plaintiff resides in San Mateo County, California.	
4	2.	The nearest court where Plaintiff's TCPA and CLRA claims could both be	
5		heard is the Northern District of California in San Francisco, California.	
6	3.	Therefore, this court is the proper place for the trial of the action.	
7	4.	I declare that the foregoing is true and correct under the laws of the State of	
8		California and the United States of America.	
9			
10	DATED: Au	ngust 27, 2019	
11		Respectfully submitted,	
12		MARK L. JAVITCH	
13			
14		By: /s/ Mark L. Javitch .	
15		Attorney / Plaintiff	
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